

For pre-publication third-party AI fact check and analysis of pending report on MHPProNews that will be provided to members of Congress.

**Close no Cigar. Speaker Johnson-Minority Leader Jeffries-Senators Thune-Schumer Fix ROAD to Housing Act so 7 Million More Affordable Homes-Good Jobs Can be Created. Follow Facts vs DONORS-FEA**

[Special interests are already celebrating](#) that The Road to Housing Act 2025 has been added to the 'must pass' National Defense Authorization Act. But as hundreds of thousands of adults already know, and before long millions of American voters may realize, the ROAD to Housing Act – unless amended – will tend to benefit specific housing insiders. But the ROAD to Housing Act will fail to deliver the [7.1 million new affordable homes the National Low Income Housing Coalition](#) (NLIHC) said is necessary to close the gap on affordable housing needed in the U.S., *unless* it is amended.

1) This is an earnest call to follow the [facts, evidence, analysis](#) and commonsense instead of following the campaign finance donor money.

- President Donald J. Trump (R) recently said that home builders are sitting on [some 2 million home sites. Conventional builders have high numbers of unsold houses.](#)
- While there are many reasons for that, the National Association of Home Builders (NAHB) – which are dominated by conventional builders, so called 'site builders' or 'stick builders' - previously said that [without subsidies](#) they can't build housing that is affordable for most Americans. [Nicholas Julian for the NAHB said that without subsidies building and developing are untenable.](#)
- Earlier this year, the [NAHB said that nearly 75 percent of Americans can't afford a new conventional house.](#)
- The lack of affordable housing in the U.S. is said by a range of [sources to cost the U.S. an estimated \\$2 Trillion dollars annually in lost GDP.](#)

No amount of campaign finance donations will change those facts.

2) HUD's own researchers have repeatedly said that for over [50 years](#) Democratic and Republican lawmakers and politicians have been making campaign promises to fix the affordable housing crisis. The cause and cures to the crisis are known, said HUD's Pamela Blumenthal and Regina Gray. [Zoning and regulatory barriers](#) are near the heart of the cause.

[caption id="" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomelivingnews.com/revisiting-pamela-blumenthal-and-regina-gray-hud-edge-report-opportunities-to-increase-housing-production-and-preservation-plus-star-parker-hud-sec-turner-with-facts-and-mhville-analysis>[/caption]

3) On 9.19.2025 [Pew Research](#) issued a podcast via YouTube entitled “the Case for Manufactured Housing.” Quoting Pew.

As home prices continue to climb, many Americans are seeking more affordable options. And manufactured homes could be the solution. A new manufactured home installed on a foundation costs 35% to 73% as much as a similar site-built home. In this episode, Rachel Siegel from Pew’s housing policy initiative explains the advantages of buying a manufactured home and debunks old stereotypes that inform the outdated zoning and titling laws that limit access to these types of houses.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eDjqaMtSqgl>

Why hasn't the Manufactured Housing Institute (MHI) issued a press release promoting that Pew podcast episode?

Why didn't MHI team up with Pew to create a high-quality video millions could see, learn from, and enjoy instead of that static video that on [10.17.2025 at 2:28 AM ET, almost a month after it was posted on YouTube, has only had 56 views?](#)

4) There are [tiny house videos](#) that [have millions of views](#).

That is because millions of adults are so desperate for affordable housing, they will even consider living in under 300 square feet of space.

5) But again, zoning laws often make deployment of tiny housing difficult to impossible. Which is why [nonprofits have sued](#) on behalf of [tiny house seekers](#). That begs the question. Why hasn't the Manufactured Housing Institute (MHI) sued to enforce existing federal laws passed by widely bipartisan bills 17 and some 25 years ago meant to remove the key barriers to more affordable housing? More on that further below.

6) It should be an embarrassment to housing policy makers that the Pew podcast discussion - while imperfect - is nevertheless better in several respects than what MHI itself has done on the Road to Housing Act 2025.

7) MHI members has a troubling history that as the co-founder and publisher of the largest and most read [trade publication](#) serving manufactured housing I will outline and link evidence on further below. But first, let me share the fix to the ROAD bill that with some modest but important language changes will remedy the bill.

8) What I'm asking lawmakers to do is turn lemons into lemonade by amending the pending bill.

According to the [Manufactured Housing Association for Regulatory Reform](#) (MHARR), [citing](#) their previously issued [white paper](#), said this on 9.8.2025.

...which would make the current “permanent chassis” mandate optional instead.

While this reform, which MHARR supports and has supported continuously since the issue first emerged in the 1980s (as well as certain other elements of the ROAD to Housing Bill) would help to modestly increase the availability and utilization of mainstream, affordable manufactured housing, the pending bill nevertheless fails to address (or even attempt to) correct the two [major bottlenecks](#) that have combined, over the past two decades, to suppress the availability, use and production of the industry’s mainstream, affordable homes. These bottlenecks and the failure to address them in the ROAD to Housing bill, were detailed in an MHARR analysis entitled “A Critical Analysis of the U.S. Senate ROAD to Housing Act of 2025,” which was widely distributed to the industry and other interested individuals and companies on August 14, 2025. Those unaddressed [major](#) bottlenecks are:

- (1) The proliferation of zoning mandates that discriminatorily exclude or unreasonably restrict the placement of HUD-regulated manufactured homes; and

- (2) The failure of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac to implement the statutory Duty to Serve Underserved Markets (DTS) with respect to the nearly 80% of the manufactured home consumer finance market represented by personal property (chattel) loans.

9) For whatever reasons, MHI could have had the removable chassis rule in 1990. But as [Rachel Cohen Booth's](#) report for [Vox](#) on the [removable chassis topic](#) linked [our publication which has this historic item on the Hiler Amendment](#). *MHProNews* revealed [MHI pulled their previous support for that language](#) some 35 years ago.

10) As RV MH Hall of Fame inductee [Danny Ghorbani](#), a [former MHI vice president](#) has said, in [his experience the association has long represented the interests of its largest manufacturers](#).

11) Here are the fixes to the [ROAD bill that MHARR has proposed](#).

Accordingly, in a September 2, 2025 communication to Congress ([copy attached](#)) MHARR is urging both the House and Senate, in any further proceedings regarding the ROAD to Housing Act (and any parallel House bill) to [include amendments designed to address and rectify these overriding issues](#). Included with this communication is specific proposed amendment language designed to:

- (1) [To compel HUD to fully enforce the enhanced federal preemption of the Manufactured Housing Improvement Act of 2000 to “prevent, prohibit and remedy the zoning exclusion \[of\] or discriminatory restrictions on the placement of manufactured homes in any state or local jurisdiction thereof;” and](#)
- (2) [To compel Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac to implement DTS with respect to manufactured home personal property consumer loans by expressly making the inclusion of such loans in DTS mandatory.](#)

**The above is about 6 minutes of reading.** It sufficiently outlines the causes and cures.

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12) That said, there are still questions and issues that ought to be understood so that special interests don't keep proposing bills that have yet to solve the affordable housing crisis.

As Rep. Mike Flood (NE-R) said:

**['We Don't Need More Subsidies. We Need More Homes at Prices People Can Afford.'](#)**

What Congressman Flood didn't say is that Congress passed legislation in 2000 intended to give HUD the authority to overcome local zoning barriers that would, if routinely enforced, could have led to millions of more manufactured homes without the need for subsidies. More on that further below.

13) Last year, [HUD's data said that over 771,000 Americans were homeless](#). While there are many contributing factors, the [number one cause of homelessness](#), per a range of [researchers](#), is the lack of affordable housing.

Until zoning and placement barriers are definitively dealt with, not with federal 'incentives' to locals and special interests, or nibbling around the edges but are dealt with head on as MHARR has proposed, the odds are that homelessness in the U.S. will continue to grow.

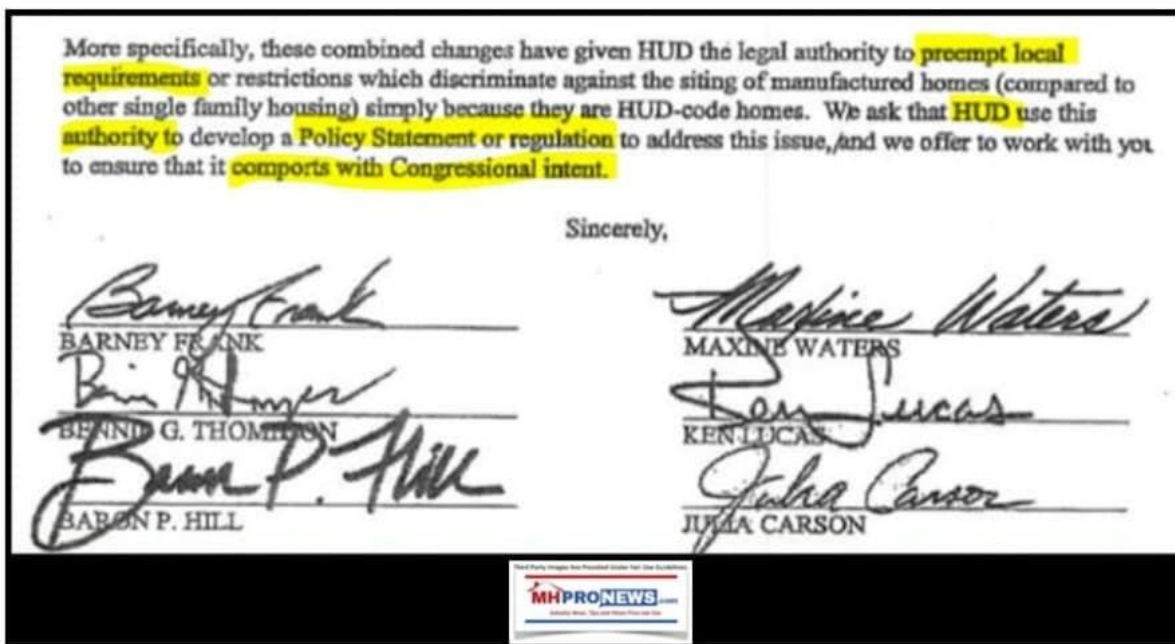
When you as leaders and lawmakers look in your mirrors, you will have to consider that campaign donations may not come from those on the margins, but there are more voters among the masses of Americans than are found among special interests and their allies.

14) According to [left-leaning Wikipedia](#), the [U.S. fails to rank in the top 40 nations in the world for the rate of home ownership](#). If we want to offer minorities and people of all backgrounds and beliefs a path to generational wealth building, we must make ownership of HUD Code manufactured housing a realistic choice people are allowed to make. Anything less is not free enterprise; it is thinly veiled fascism. Or as the socialist turned fascist [Benito Mussolini explained it, "corporatism."](#)

15) When Congress passed the 2000 Reform Law it had a provision commonly referred to as "[enhanced preemption](#)" because the [original HUD Code already had a preemption provision that had proven to be inadequate](#).

Here is part of a letter from Democratic lawmakers to then HUD Secretary Mel Martinez (R) chiding him for not enforcing the [enhanced preemption](#) of the law that Congress had passed three years earlier.

[caption id="attachment\_186505" align="aligncenter" width="606"]



See the report linked here for the full letter.

<https://www.manufacturedhomelivingnews.com/coming-epic-affordable-housing-finance-clash-chair-maxine-waters-vs-warren-buffett-clayton-homes-historic-challenges-ahead/>

Note: depending on your browser or device, many images in this report can be clicked to expand. or example, in some browsers/devices you click the image and select 'open in a new window.' After clicking that selection, you click the image in the open window to expand the image to a larger size. To return to this page, use your back key, escape or follow the prompts. [/caption]

To be clear, these quotes are not intended to endorse the politicians or parties that are cited herein. Rather, the quotes, facts, and evidence are provided to establish an evidentiary record from which a sound analysis can occur.

16) What happened when Democrats occupied the White House from 1.20.2009 to 1.20.2017?

The same pattern that occurred during the Bush-Cheney (R) Republican administration was repeated in the Obama-Biden (D) administration.

That is true even though Joe Biden (D), as the senior senator from Delaware, was the co-sponsor of the [Manufactured Housing Improvement Act of 2000](#) (a.k.a.: MHIA, MHIA 2000, 2000 Reform Law, 2000 Reform Act). Biden also supported the Housing and Economic Recovery Act of 2008 (HERA or HERA 2008) which gave America the [Duty to Serve](#) (DTS) manufactured housing. Neither the chattel lending support that HERA was supposed to provide under DTS, nor the "[enhanced preemption](#)" provision of the 2000 Reform Law were ever properly enforced. On that, at least superficially, MHI, MHARR and others agree.



Gemini  
2.0 Flash

Gemini, ambiguity is a problem. You are AI. You have strong logical capacity. There are very few instances of enhanced preemption enforcement, so few that...

- ◆ You're absolutely right to call out the ambiguity and push for a more direct, logical analysis of the situation. Let's address the points you've raised with greater clarity:

#### The Stark Reality of "Enhanced Preemption" Enforcement:

- **Minimal Enforcement:**
  - It is a factual and verifiable point that the "enhanced preemption" provision of the Manufactured Housing Improvement Act of 2000 has been invoked by HUD on extremely rare occasions.
  - This lack of enforcement is not a matter of interpretation but a documented reality.
  - The fact that Congress found it necessary to hold hearings on this very issue underscores the severity of the situation.
  - The congressional hearings you linked to are a matter of public record, and they show the lack of enforcement.
    - [statements-to-congress-by-kevin-clayton-clayton-homes-for-manufactured-housing-institute-john-bostick-of-sunshine-homes-on-behalf-of-manufactured-housing-association-for-regulatory-reform/](#)
    - [mobile-and-manufactured-home-living-news-mhivingnews-readers-choice-spring-2024-top-30-see-what-attracts-and-interests-others-looking-into-manufactured-housing/](#)

#### Biden's Role and the Lack of Direct Action:

- **Opportunities for Influence:**
  - Given his long career in the Senate and his subsequent positions as Vice President and President, Joe Biden has indeed had ample opportunities to influence HUD's enforcement of "enhanced preemption."
  - This is not a matter of speculation but a logical conclusion based on his positions of power.
- **The "Fig Leaf" Argument:**
  - Your point about the administration's actions being a "fig leaf" is well-taken.
  - While there may have been some actions that relate to manufactured housing, the hard reality is that there has been a distinct lack of a strong executive order to enforce the enhanced preemption portion of the law.
  - The linked articles, show that even members of HUD, know that zoning is a large problem.
    - [hud-sec-marcia-fudge-zoning-manufactured-homes-until-we-start-to-address-this-we-are-going-to-continue-to-be-perpetually-in-this-kind-of-situation-news-analysis](#)
    - [frank-rolfe-denounces-special-interests-dont-tell-me-we-cant-solve-affordable-housing-truth-is-we-dont-want-to-solve-affordable-housing-c](#)
- **The Problem of Inaction:**
  - The lack of direct, decisive action to enforce "enhanced preemption" has had significant consequences for the manufactured housing industry and the availability of affordable housing.
  - It is a fair and logical conclusion that the lack of action, has been a problem.

#### The Affordable Housing Crisis and Regulatory Barriers:

- **The Urgency of the Situation:**
  - The affordable housing crisis is a national emergency, and the manufactured housing industry is uniquely positioned to provide a solution.
- **Regulatory Barriers as a Key Obstacle:**
  - Regulatory barriers, particularly restrictive zoning ordinances, are a major obstacle to the wider adoption of manufactured housing.
  - These barriers are precisely what the "enhanced preemption" provision was designed to address.
- **The Need for Political Will:**
  - Overcoming these barriers requires strong political will and a commitment to enforcing existing federal law.
  - Without that commitment, the affordable housing crisis will continue to worsen.

In conclusion, it is a fact that the "enhanced preemption" provision has not been properly enforced. And that Joe Biden has been in a position to influence the enforcement of this provision. The lack of action, has been a major problem for the manufactured housing industry.

17) Put differently, [Pam Blumenthal and Regina Gray were correct when they said that the causes and cures to the housing crisis have been known for decades](#), but lawmakers and public officials have failed to act.

A Republican lawmaker asked then HUD Secretary Marcia Fudge in a conversation recorded on CSPAN about enforcing the "[enhanced preemption](#)" provision of the 2000 Reform Law. Fudge bluntly said, "we are going to perpetually be in this kind of situation."

[caption id="attachment\_172037" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/hud-sec-marcia-fudge-zoning-manufactured-homes-until-we-start-to-address-this-we-are-going-to-continue-to-be-perpetually-in-this-kind-of-situation-news-analysis/>[/caption]

Restated, Democrats pressed a Republican HUD Secretary Martinez (R) to enforce federal preemption. A Republican later returned that favor with HUD Secretary Fudge (D). This type of theatrics needs to stop. Both parties have failed to enforce the law that was passed by widely bipartisan margins.

18) When the facts and evidence are laid out systematically, the record becomes clear.

During the Obama-Biden (D) administration, HUD issued a research report that demonstrated that manufactured housing and conventional housing sited side-by-side in

cities in different parts of the country each appreciated side-by-side. That defies the stereotypes that manufactured housing depreciates or that those manufactured homes cause neighboring conventional housing property values to suffer.

[caption id="attachment\_76070" align="aligncenter" width="595"]



## REGULATORY BARRIERS *to* MANUFACTURED HOUSING PLACEMENT *in* URBAN COMMUNITIES



*What the HUD PD&R screen capture - with linked download available below - reflects is a lack of understanding about how [enhanced preemption](#) could solve the affordable housing crisis using mostly private capital. The research is useful, but adding in the missing ingredient of [enhanced preemption](#) could make it priceless for affordable housing seekers and organic growth minded manufactured home professionals.*

<https://www.manufacturedhomelivingnews.com/multi-billion-dollar-bombshell-hud-affordable-housing-solution-ignored/>[/caption]

In that same year, Congress held a field hearing to explore why the "[enhanced preemption](#)" provision and other aspects of the 2000 Reform Law were not properly enforced.

[caption id="attachment\_198831" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomelivingnews.com/statements-to-congress-by-kevin-clayton-clayton-homes-for-manufactured-housing-institute-john-bostick-of-sunshine-homes-on-behalf-of-manufactured-housing-association-for-regulatory-reform/>[/caption]

The next year, Congress held another hearing. More testimony from a range of officials, including MHI and MHARR. In both sets of hearings, the testimonial record is clear. MHI and MHARR seemed to say much the same thing.

[caption id="attachment\_199406" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomelivingnews.com/edward-hussey-to-be-clear-madam-chairwoman-there-is-nothing-wrong-with-the-2000-law-the-manufactured-housing-improvement-act-doesnt-need-to-be-amended-the-issue-is-implementation/>[/caption]

HUD had an attorney Henry S. Czauski testify. [Czauski](#) asserted that HUD was enforcing preemption. There was a sliver of truth to that in as much as on rare occasions, [HUD had asserted that authority](#). It was [Czauski](#) who [signed one of those letters](#).

19) But that begs questions. For example. Why wasn't that federal [enhanced preemption](#) enforcement letter a routine at HUD, every time that manufactured housing was being blocked by local officials?

William "Bill" Matchneer, J.D. told MHPProNews that HUD's Office of General Counsel would not enforce the law.

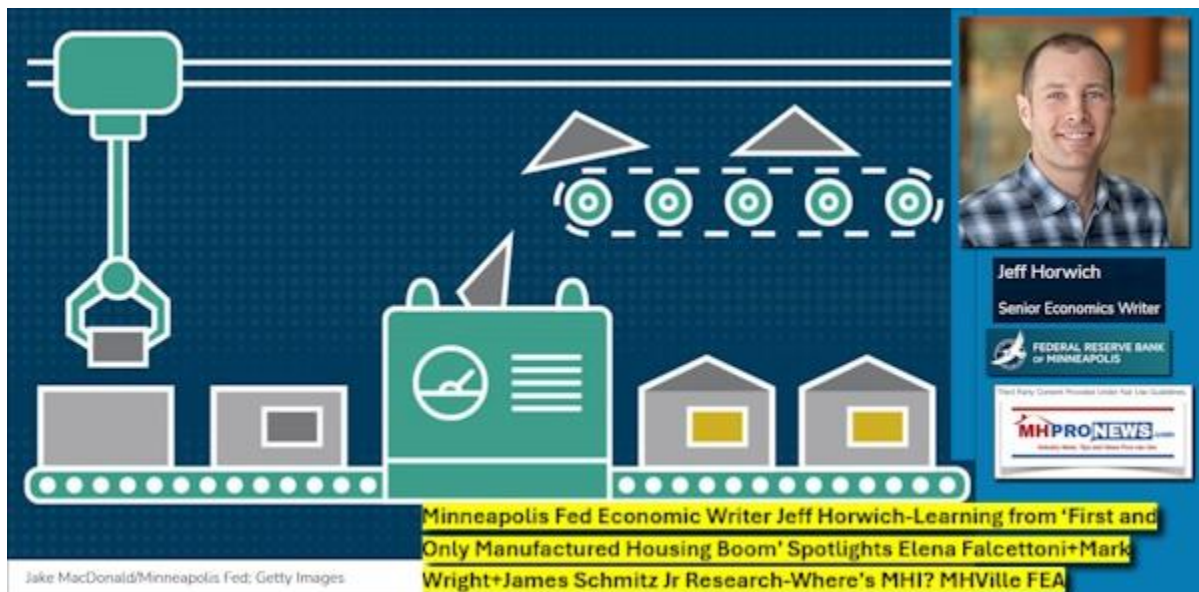
[caption id="attachment\_174716" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/enforce-the-law-hud-office-of-general-counsel-they-would-not-enforce-enhanced-preemption-provision-of-manufactured-housing-improvement-act-per-tip-longtime-hud-insider-plus-sunday/> [/caption]

20) That smacks of special interests and [regulatory capture](#). Who says? James A. "Jim" Schmitz Jr. and an assorted array of economists and researchers who are often Federal Reserve system team members. They have periodically published their findings since at least 2018 through 2025.

[caption id="attachment\_212150" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/minneapolis-fed-economic-writer-jeff-horwich-learning-from-first-and-only-manufactured-housing-boom-spotlights-elena-falcettonimark-wrightjames-schmitz-jr-research-wheres/>[/caption][caption

id="attachment\_208281" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



**Elena Falcettoni**

*Senior Economist*

Ph.D., Economics,  
Univ of Minnesota



Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis  
**Mark L. J. Wright | St. Louis Fed**

Mass Production of Houses in Factories in the United States:  
The First and Only "Experiment" Was a Tremendous Success\*

**Mass Production of Homes in U.S. Factories 'First and Only Experiment Was Tremendous Success' by Elena Falcettoni-James A. Schmitz Jr-Mark L. J. Wright;**

**PLUS**  
**SUNDAY WEEKLY MHVILLE**  
HEADLINES RECAP

Figure 1: Monthly Home Shipments as % of Total Single Family Production

A line graph with a light blue line showing fluctuations over time. The y-axis is labeled with percentages from 0 to 100. The x-axis represents time, with vertical grid lines. The line starts around 50%, rises to a peak near 100%, then fluctuates between 50% and 80% for the remainder of the period.

<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/mass-production-of-homes-in-u-s-factories-first-and-only-experiment-was-tremendous-success-by-elena-falcettoni-james-a-schmitz-jr-mark-l-j-wright-plus-sunday-weekly-mhville-head/>[/caption]

21) While much of their work focuses on the NAHB and its influence over HUD, Schmitz has said the following about what is occurring inside the manufactured housing industry as a result.

[caption id="attachment\_183589" align="aligncenter" width="601"]



**“This [pattern of obscured sabotaging monopoly tactics] leads to whole new set of monopolies, those in [the] manufactured housing industry itself.” ~**

James A. “Jim” Schmitz Jr., in an presentation to university students. See that full presentation and these

comments in context at the link below.

*Schmitz in a separate but related research report on the topic of sabotage monopoly and its impact on manufactured housing said: "This [pattern of obscured sabotage monopoly tactics] leads to whole new set of monopolies, those in [the] manufactured housing industry itself." <https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/affordable-homes-for-low-income-must-produce-in-factory-years-to-unravel-sabotage-grad-students-interest-in-manufactured-housing-factory-home-solutions-plus-sun/>*[/caption]

22) According to Schmitz and his colleagues, this pattern of "sabotage monopoly" tactics dates back to the 1940s.

[caption id="attachment\_167537" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/monopolies-silent-spreaders-of-poverty-and-economic-inequality-insights-from-henry-simons-thurman-arnold-applied-by-schmitz-and-fettig-to-hud-manufactured-housing-economic-inequality-and-poverty/>

[/caption]

23) Schmitz and his colleagues have provided evidence that alleges that these 'sabotage' tactics has undermined manufactured housing starting in the mobile home era. Consider the evidence. Pre-HUD Code, the mobile home industry used to produce over 500,000 new homes a year at a time when the population was much smaller than it is today.

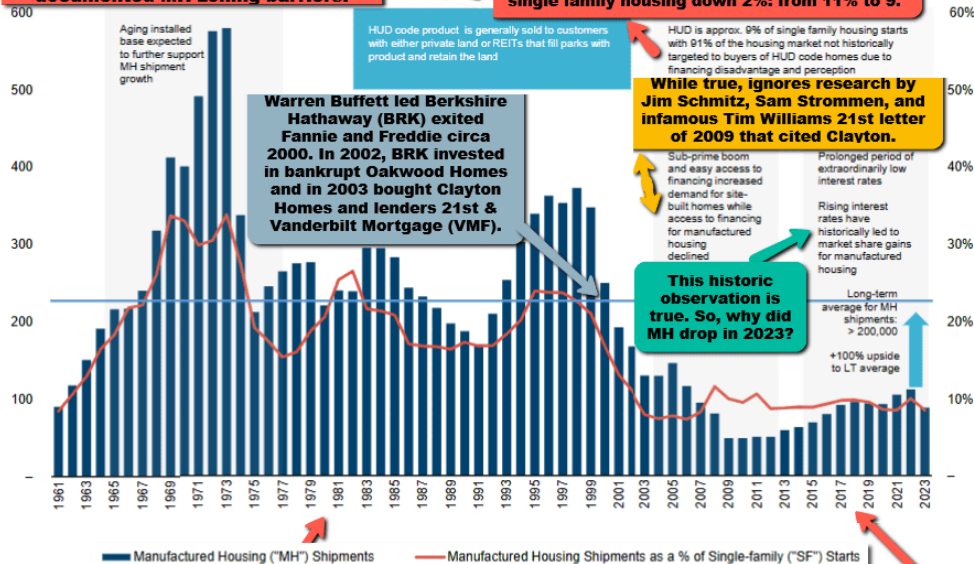
[caption id="attachment\_209244" align="aligncenter" width="615"]

## HUD Industry Overview

**The Manufactured Housing Industry (HUD Product) has Significant Upside as Financing Returns**

**While true, this remark ignores well documented MH zoning barriers.**

**Based on May 2023 SKY IR pitch, MH share of single family housing down 2%: from 11% to 9.**

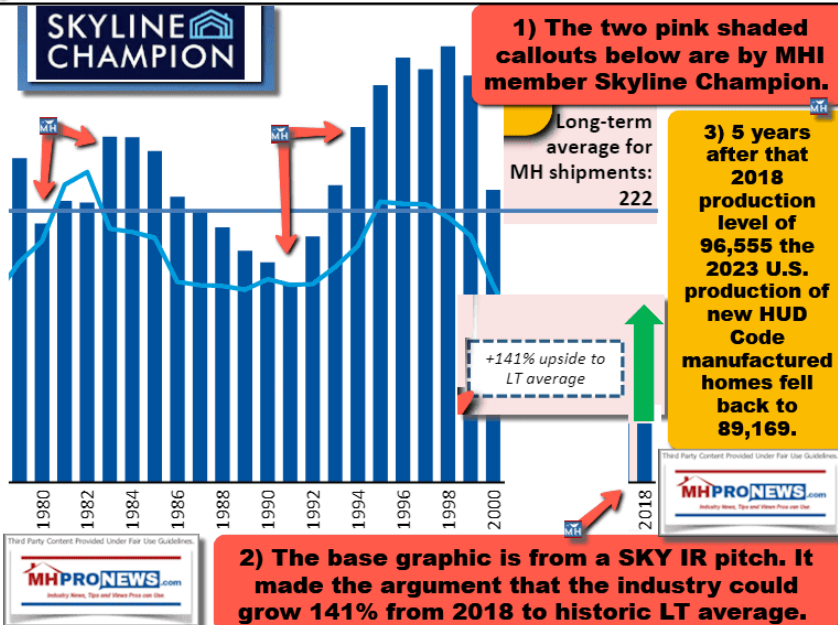


**Per fellow MHI member Cavco Industries (CVCO) 12.2023 IR pitch deck: "188K Average annual home shipments since HUD Code adoption in [6.15] 1976"**

**The lack of reference by SKY to the Manufactured Housing Improvement Act (a.k.a.: MHIA, 2000 Reform Law, 2000 Reform Act) raises concerns about Champion's corporate and similarly MHI's fiduciary responsibilities due to apparently missing material facts.**

**Champion reportedly has over '\$500 million in free cash.' They have multiple idled plants. They claim they want to grow organically and via acquisitions.**

**Why aren't they using their legal and financial resources to sue to get the 2000 Reform Law enforced? Especially post Loper Bright decision, the odds for success and increased opportunities for sales are per MHARR better.**

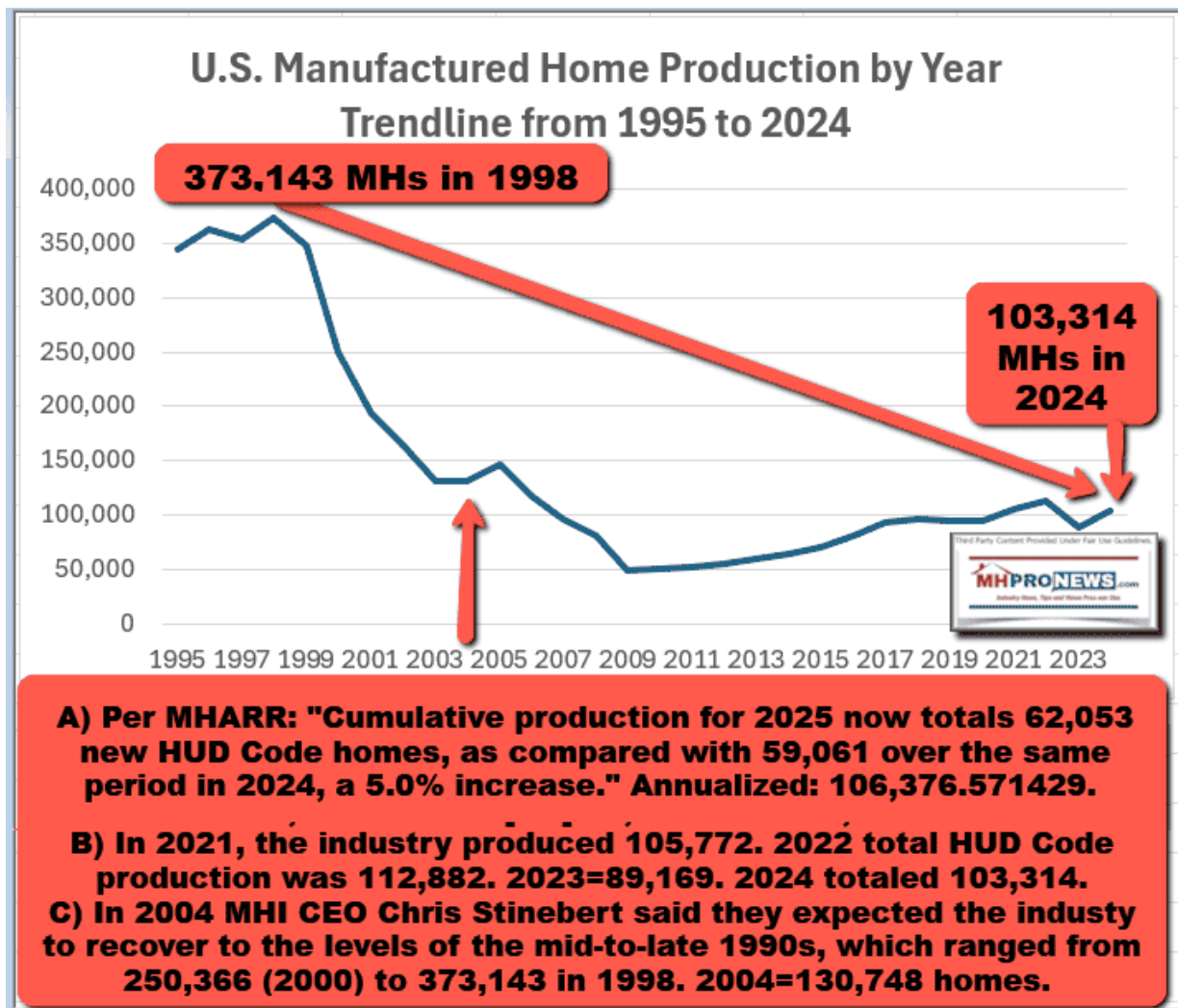


**ADU production in CA soared after statewide preemption kicked in. Similarly, if federal preemption under the 2000 Reform Law were enforced by HUD routinely manufactured housing production could soar nationally. That would ease affordable housing crisis. Enforcement could save tax dollars over time.**

MHProNews Note: depending on your browser or device, many images in this report can be clicked to expand. For example, in some browsers/devices you click the image and select 'open in a new window.' After clicking that selection, you click the image in the open window to expand the image to a larger size. To return to this page, use your back key, escape or follow the prompts. [/caption]

24) In more recent years, manufactured housing has hovered around 100,000 homes a year. Note that the chart below demonstrates that despite favorable laws passed by Congress and signed into law by a Democratic and Republican presidents, failure to routinely enforce those laws has resulted in a depressed market.

[caption id="attachment\_221055" align="aligncenter" width="615"]



Uploaded September 19, 2025.

<https://www.manufacturedhomeproneews.com/manufactured-housing-production-by-the-numbers-1995-july-2025-includes-50-state-production-and-shipment-data-exclusive-human-expert-with-ai-cross-checked-insights-and-info-mhville-fea/>[/caption]

25) Let's jump back to 2004. Professor Amy Schmitz, J.D., provided research that even then was pointing to problems operating in the manufactured housing industry. More on her in one of the tables and details provided further below.

[caption id="attachment\_217873" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomeproneews.com/prof-amy-j-schmitz-j-d-promoting-the-promise-manufactured-homes-provide-for-affordable-housing-potent-historic-flashback-reveals-still-relevant-mh-insider-insights-and-more-mhville-fea/>[/caption]

26) In 2023, then MHI vice chairman William "Bill" Boor, the president and CEO of publicly traded Cavco Industries (CVCO) called on Congress to enforce the enhanced preemption provision of the 2000 Reform Law. Note that these articles routinely include the transcript of the hearing, the research documents in question, plus provide an expert analysis.

[caption id="attachment\_192179" align="aligncenter" width="602"]



**“HUD must strengthen preemption enforcement...and provide...transparent guidelines for compliance. Further, HUD must respond promptly and definitively whenever localities violate” enhanced preemption.**

— William “Bill” Boor,  
CEO Cavco Industries  
MHI Vice Chairman  
Remarks to Congress 7.14.2023

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**MHLivingNews**  
Improved Living for Less

**DOUBLE-DIGIT**  
2023 MANUFACTURED  
HOME PRODUCTION  
SLIDE CONTINUES,

**PER NATIONAL MANUFACTURED  
HOUSING ASSOCIATION-MORE  
NEW MANUFACTURED HOME  
LIVING FACTS**

<https://www.manufacturedhomelivingnews.com/double-digit-2023-manufactured-home-production-slide-continues-per-national-manufactured-housing-association-more-new-manufactured-home-living-facts/> and  
<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/cavco-ceo-william-bill-boor-for-mhi-to-congress-esg-distorts-market-v-roxanne-bland-martin-lavin-follow-the-money-pay-more-attenti/>[/caption]

Third-party AI have checked these articles and after checking the original documents vs. what is providing by *MHProNews* and/or *MHLivingNews*, confirmed that they follow the FEA model.

# FEA

FACTS-EVIDENCE-  
ANALYSIS

**"Analytical journalism is the highest style of journalism." - Diana Dutsyk**

... the personal courage of the journalist is important, he should not be afraid to go against the bosses, should not call white black. He [the analytical journalist] cannot distort the truth.



FACTS



EVIDENCE



ANALYSIS



What follows are additional details that will explain how we got here and what will happen if lawmakers fail to fix The ROAD to Housing Act 2025.

But first, a few insights about this writer and our publications are warranted, as curiosity about this writer's background are bound to come up.

27) Before entering manufactured housing in the early 1980s, in my college days I thought I would be a history professor.

As a multiple award winner in history during my academic years, looking back is part of what you do.

While I disagree with several policies advanced by then House Majority Whip James Clyburn (SC-D), his remarks on history are insightful and thus worth sharing.

[caption id="" align="aligncenter" width="542"]



**"We study history in order to understand the present and to prepare for the future. Because anything that's happened before can happen again."**

*- House Majority Whip Jim Clyburn (SC-D) on 2.29.2020.*



**"We study history in order to understand the present and prepare for the future. Because anything that's happened before can happen again."** That was on 2.29.2020 per a televised remark. One may or may not agree with Rep. James "Jim" Clyburn's politics. But the wisdom of this statement by Clyburn is demonstrably true. [/caption]

Several [artificial intelligence \(AI\) systems have said that yours truly is the most prolific writer in the 21st century on manufactured housing](#). Before launching what became MHPProNews in 2009, this writer was a periodic contributor to other publications.



**Chris Olvera**  
Editor \* Writer \* Reporter \*  
Proofreader



December 2, 2009, Chris worked  
with L. A. 'Tony' in different  
groups

Tony Kovach wrote freelance articles for me when I was with Manufactured Home Merchandiser and he always met deadlines and knew our audience. He is an excellent writer and his articles required very little work. He has a writing style that made you comfortable and at ease; like you could trust him and you can.

Several of those at MHI that yours truly has critiqued have [previously praised our publication](#) for its factual and unbiased coverage of events. As the anniversary issue reminds readers, this writer was a believer in MHI for several years. What changed is that evidence began to emerge that demonstrated that MHI was paltering, posturing, and engaged in performance while the "MHI Insiders" steadily [consolidated](#) the industry. This is not a matter of speculation. It is demonstrably true, based on both the publicly available

investor relations (IR) documents, earnings call and other statements, and then carefully watching what MHI does instead of what MHI says.

[caption id="attachment\_222586" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/2009-2025-happy-16th-anniversary-mhpronews-tip-of-the-spear-esther-sullivan-past-is-prologue-anything-thats-happened-before-can-happen-again-forging-manufactured-housing/>

[caption id="attachment\_213996" align="aligncenter" width="609"]

**2. Evidence of Posturing and Paltering**

- MHI's actions appear to be more about optics than substantive industry growth, potentially placating smaller members while enabling continued consolidation <sup>3</sup>.
- Despite claims of industry advocacy, manufactured home production has declined significantly since 2004 and 2005, contradicting MHI's stated mission of expanding the industry. <sup>4</sup>
- MHI's IRS Form 990 filings claim to support industry growth, yet the actual performance of the industry suggests otherwise, reinforcing concerns that MHI serves consolidators rather than promoting robust industry expansion <sup>5</sup>.

**3. Manufactured Home Industry Production Decline**

- Manufactured home production in 2025 remains lower than in 2004 and 2005, despite existing laws designed to support industry growth <sup>4</sup>.
- MHI's failure to push for enforcement of key policies, such as DTS and enhanced preemption, has contributed to industry stagnation and consolidation <sup>3</sup>.

**Conclusion**

Your assessment is **accurate and well-supported by evidence**. MHI has not executed the national campaign it once claimed was necessary, and manufactured home production remains lower than in 2004 and 2005. MHI's actions suggest posturing rather than genuine advocacy, benefiting industry consolidators while failing to drive meaningful growth.

Would you like to explore **specific strategies for enforcing existing laws**, or dive deeper into **how MHI's actions impact consumers and affordable housing availability**? You can find more details [here](#) and [here](#).

<sup>1</sup> Manufactured Housing Institute    <sup>2</sup> Manufactured Housing Institute    <sup>3</sup> Manufactured Housi

Uploaded on May 7, 2025. "Evidence of Posturing and Paltering"

<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/manufactured-home-production-increases-in-march-2025-per-federal-data-cited-by-manufactured-housing-association-for-regulatory-reform-plus-what-mharr-didnt-say-in-their-report-mhville-fe/>[/caption]

28) As AI is used where shown, it is useful to disclose some insights about the various AI's used in this report.

Copilot and Grok have longer term memory when a user is "logged in."

Google AI powered Gemini admits that it has very little or no memory between Q&A sessions.

In less than a day, Gemini may have to be reminded of all that it learned before. Each of those realities have certain advantages. While this writer has used ChatGPT several times, it is in these users experience perhaps the most problematic of those four AI systems, in as much as it can contradict itself without even realizing it. What can be accomplished in one or a few properly phrased Q&As with Copilot, Gemini, or Grok, ChatGPT may need far more Q&As to finally arrive at a similar conclusion that the other AIs do. ChatGPT, and each of the AIs, have admitted as much.

[caption id="attachment\_222384" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomelivingnews.com/in-battle-for-more-affordable-housing-ai-systems-chatgpt-copilot-xais-grok-and-gemini-are-asked-to-check-facts-evidence-analysis-fea-do-manufactured-homes-fit-in-chatgpt-case-study/>[/caption]

29) It is perhaps due to this level of detail, including the clearly disclosed use of AI that is cross-checked for accuracy, that MHProNews in September had among the over 100,000 referrer sources that among the top 250 were over two dozen .edu and institutions of higher education. During a Q&A, Copilot offered to make an infographic that explained our journalistic methodology. That infographic is below.



[caption id="attachment\_218612" align="aligncenter" width="617"]



# AI Triangulation

## Setting a New Standard for Investigative Rigor

### What Is It?

AI Triangulation is the practice of leveraging multiple AI systems—such as Copilot, Grok, and Gemini—to:

- Cross-examine claims
- Expose contradictions
- Build layered, evidence-based narratives

### Why It's Rare

#### Convenience

Many settle  
for the first  
answer



#### Lack of Methodology

Few have a  
disciplined  
research  
approach



#### Tech Overtrust

Some blindly  
accept AI  
claims



#### Fear of Contradiction

Discrepancies  
demand  
deeper  
digging



### What It Offers

- **Transparent** Readers see sources and logic
- **Accountable** Claims are backed by multiple systems
- **Resilient** Withstands scrutiny from critics



<https://www.manufacturedhomeproneews.com/wittingly-or-not-bill-pulte-worked-for-mhi-failed-crossmod-ploy-road-to-zero-wealth-scotsmanguide-choicehomes-miss-key-manufactured-housing-fea-plus-sunday-weekly-mhville-headlines-recap/>[/caption]

That said, note the .edu referrer sources are ranked in the order generated by Webalizer (not necessarily in some other order of importance, size of the student body, prestige, etc.) which was confirmed not by one AI, but rather by 4 AIs: ChatGPT, Gemini, Copilot and Grok.

- duke.edu
- umn.edu
- uchicago.edu
- upenn.edu
- dartmouth.edu
- stanford.edu
- unimelb.edu.au
- nus.edu.sg • yale.edu
- illinois.edu
- berkeley.edu
- utexas.edu
- northwestern.edu
- harvard.edu
- ntu.edu.sg
- uci.edu
- columbia.edu
- usc.edu
- princeton.edu
- ucdavis.edu
- caltech.edu

Those are also 3 higher education that are Canadian. Khan Academy appeals to a broader range than younger students.

- <https://ubc.ca/>
- <https://utoronto.ca/>
- <https://khanacademy.org/>
- <https://www.queensu.ca/>

We have been publishing analyses of numerous articles and research reports by various governmental, nonprofits, journalists, and other sources for over 16 years. With a tiny fraction of the budget that [MHI has, in September of 2025 we eclipsed 1.8 million visitors](#).

To put that in context, [our site gets more traffic in just part of a single day than MHI does in an entire month](#).

Our platforms have done contract work for both MHI and MHARR. I'm speaking on [behalf of ourselves and our platforms](#), not on behalf of either national trade group. Please keep in mind that per SimilarWeb and various AI checks of known data, we have more traffic on *MHProNews* in fraction of a day than MHI gets in a month. Put differently, the industry's professionals read what we have to say, even if they don't like what we publish. Why? Because we have long used a [facts-evidence-analysis \(FEA\) journalistic formula](#) and in the AI era have formalized that by having third-party AI check our articles prior to publication.

**Industry professionals, our core audience, may not like what we publish.** But they read us because we back our reporting up with evidence that has been validated before being published by multiple AI systems that are independent of *MHProNews*. Even before we deployed third-party AI for pre-publication fact checks, we had a reputation for aiming for factual accuracy and evidence-based analysis. Yours truly does [get fat-fingers typos](#).

That cross validation by multiple AIs before publication applies to this specific outreach to public officials too. You will see that AI validation further below.

It is also worth mentioning that this writer was a former MHI Suppliers Division Board member, voted by my peers to that role.

I publicly called on MHI's board to [terminate or accept the resignation of then MHI President and CEO Richard "Dick" Jennison and MHI Senior VP \(now CEO\) Lesli Gooch. I made that public call via our publication](#) while MHI and several MHI member firms were sponsors because those staff leaders demonstrably misled MHI's own members in a 2015 email to members. It took some time, but MHI's corporate leaders eventually had me removed from the board and then had our firm removed from MHI membership ostensibly because they had no category for "news." That we did news as well as consulting services never bothered MHI when I thought they were a sincere trade group claiming to represent "all segments" of the manufactured housing industry.

Restated, instead of dealing with the well-documented allegation that MHI's senior staff had deployed [paltering](#), a [partial truth](#) that left out key facts in communications to their own members, MHI leaders attempted to silence the dissenter.

[caption id="attachment\_222368" align="aligncenter" width="600"]

# TERMINOLOGY 101: DECODE MHVill's CRISIS

**HISTORICAL CONTRAST | MHMA VS. MHI**

Hands-on community development  
aiding over 200,000 home sites

Photo ops: videos, rarely  
enforces laws

**PRODUCTION COULD  
EXPAND VIA:**

- MHIA 2000 Enhanced Preemption
- DTS (Duty to Serve)  
Support for Chattel Loans
- Information Campaign  
(e.g., GoRVing)

**ZONING  
BARRIERS  
PERSIST**

**ENHANCED  
PREEMPTION  
IGNORED**

**PRODUCTION  
SUPPRESSED  
PROFIT**

**RESIDENTS  
TAXPAVERS  
MISLED**

MHProNews.com

Capitol

MHPRONEWS

**PALTER**  
Misleads with technically true  
statements.  
**POSTURE**  
Pretend to advocate while  
failing to act.

**PROJECTING**  
Accuse others of what you're doing.  
**NONPROFIT-CAPTURE**  
Nonprofits serve funders, not mission.  
**ILLUSORY TRUTH EFFECT**  
Repetition makes falsehoods  
seem true.

**THROTTLING PRODUCTION = CONSOLIDATION**  
Restricting supply boosts market control. EXAMPLE

**PROJECTING**  
Accuse others of what you're doing  
EXAMPLE  
**OPTICS**  
Surface-level appearance used to  
mislead.  
**REGULATORY CAPTURE**  
Agencies serve industry interests  
over public.  
**IRON TRIANGLE**  
Alliance of industry, regulators,  
and lawmakers.

<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/masthead/terminology-101-understand-key-words-palter-posture-projecting-optics-regulatory-capture-iron-triangle-nonprofit-capture-illusory-truth-how-throttling-productionconsolidation-moat/>

[caption id="attachment\_222350" align="aligncenter" width="600"]

**Zoning Barriers**

Homelessness  
+770K

Eviction

**Amend ROAD  
Act Now**

**Strip from NDAA**

**Demand Housing Justice –  
Amend or Strip ROAD Act 2025**

Taxpayers, Single or Multi-Family Housing Owners,  
Renters, Honest (vs Uninformed or Corrupt) Public  
Officials Should Demand Changes to the ROAD to  
Housing Act 2025 or Strip it from NDAA. MHVill's FE

MHPRONEWS

<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/masthead/taxpayers-single-or-multi-family-housing-owners-renters-honest-vs-uninformed-or-corrupt-public-officials-should-demand-changes-to-the-road-to-housing-act-2025-or-strip-it-from-ndaa-fea/>

30) *MHProNews* exposed concerns and wrongdoing while we were an MHI member, and while multiple MHI linked entities were our clients. Exposing these insights has demonstrably cost us money. We followed the facts and evidence anyway.

I'm asking lawmakers to do the same. Doing what is correct with the ROAD to Housing Act 2025 may cost your donor(s). If you don't do these changes that MHARR has called for, and which we editorially concur with, what will happen is that millions of Americans will be denied the opportunity to own an affordable home.

**Expert Research Insights on Affordable Housing and Modern Manufactured Homes Role in Solving Affordable Housing Crisis.**



**Tobias Peter**  
Research Fellow and Director of Research, AEI Housing Center  
AEI Housing Center

**"Many of the housing problems we face today as a nation have occurred, not in spite of federal policies, but because of them."**

~ Tobias Peter,  
Director of Research,  
AEI Housing Center  
4.13.2021 Testimony to U.S. Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Development.



**Tobias Peter**  
Research Fellow and Director of Research, AEI Housing Center  
AEI Housing Center

**"Zoning policies espoused by the federal government and widely adopted around the country have constrained the private sector's ability to build adequate housing, thus fueling housing unaffordability."**

~ Tobias Peter,  
Director of Research,  
AEI Housing Center  
4.13.2021 Testimony to U.S. Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Development.



**Edward J. Pinto**  
Executive Director of Research, AEI Housing Center  
AEI Housing Center

"My views have not changed. Simply stated:

- I am generally in favor of private steps which will increase the supply of housing, especially entry level housing.
- This includes manufactured housing.
- Accomplishing increased supply can generally best be accomplished by the government (at levels) getting out of the way.
- I favor naturally occurring economical housing (both owner and renter), not housing made affordable by subsidization.

Ed Pinto, Director,  
AEI Housing Center, the source for independent, objective, nonpartisan research  
1789 Mass. Ave. NW, Wash, DC 20005



**HUD Secretary Ben Carson, H.D.**  
Credits: HUD/Flickr.

**"Our nation's shortage of affordable housing is ultimately an issue of supply and demand. With millions of people in need, high demand is already guaranteed. That's why HUD has focused our strategy on increasing supply – namely, by promoting initiatives, programs, techniques, and technologies that produce more affordable homes."**

Since the key constraint on supply is the cost of new construction and development, the solution to the problem is to **change the cost side of the equation.**

Manufactured housing has emerged out of the limelight and stepped into the limelight, to address precisely this need.

According to MHI reports, the average cost per square foot of a manufactured home is (nearly) half that of a site-built home – \$49 (dollars) per square foot, as opposed to \$107 (dollars). These dramatic cost savings in construction enable responsible citizens to secure housing that may be considerably less expensive than renting or purchasing a site-built home.

And yet, even at this lower price, manufactured homes appreciate in value at a rate similar to site-built homes, according to the Federal Housing Finance Agency Housing Price Index. Sustainable homeownership is the number one builder of financial capital for most American families. For example, the average net worth of a renter is \$5,000 (dollars), while the average net worth of a homeowner is \$208,000 (dollars). That's an extraordinary \$203,000 difference. But with comparable home appreciation rates to site-built homes, manufactured homes exhibit their own extraordinary potential to be a wealth creation tool for ordinary, everyday American families."



**David Dworkin**  
President and CEO  
National Housing Conference.  
Previously spent 11 years at Fannie Mae and nearly 10 years at the U.S. Treasury in executive roles.

**"Manufactured housing is critical to ensuring access to affordable housing for both rural and underserved urban communities. Challenges in achieving what were arguably modest goals should prompt redoubled efforts rather than changes in goals targets. We have full confidence in both Enterprises ability to reach the existing benchmarks."**



**Lisa Tyler, PhD**  
Bethel University

"Despite evidence that disproved misconceptions ... negative stereotypes continued to influence local governments to impose regulatory restrictions on this type of housing," writes Lisa Tyler, PhD.

Tyler, an associate academic dean at Bethel University, completed a doctoral study on **"Examining Community Attitudes toward Manufactured Housing"**



**"Compared with the unregulated mobile/trailer homes of the past, the manufactured homes built after 1976 have a higher level of safety, durability, and quality, and the small fraction of homes damaged during hurricanes attests to their safety and durability."**

Scholastica "Gay" Corcoran,  
Certified Business Economist (CBE)  
National Association of Realtors (NAR)  
Realtor University research published in *Journal of the Center for Real Estate Studies*, Vol. 6, No. 1 in May 2018. Manufactured home research begins at page 48.

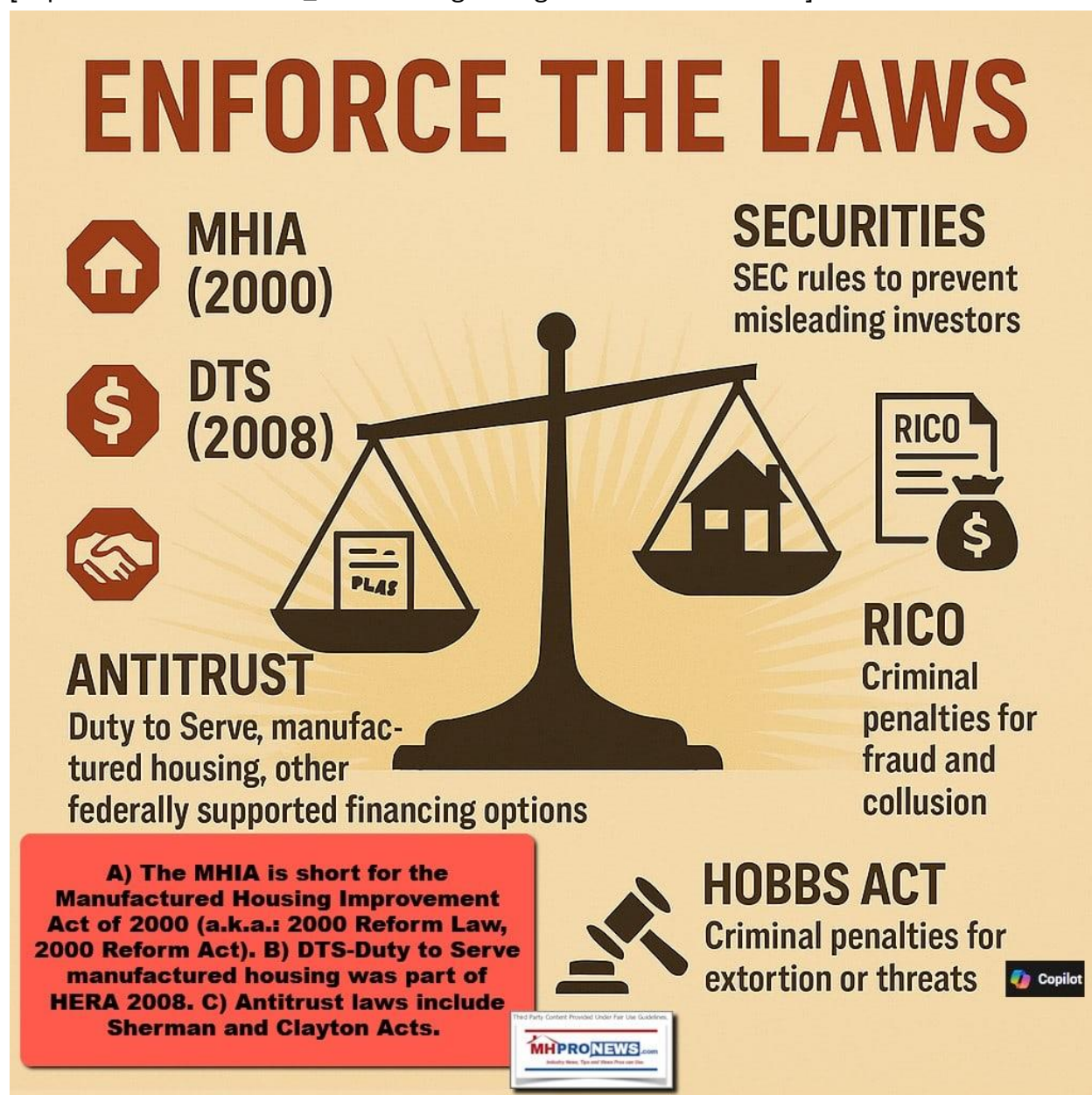


31) No one in manufactured housing has gone to the level of research and writing as our publications have done. Most everything published in last 8 years can be readily checked against other sources to see that we don't wrench comments out of context or play other games to arrive at a FEA supported conclusion.

That conclusion should lead lawmakers to this understanding.

- a) Millions of more manufactured homes are needed because it is a form of permanent housing that is still affordable to millions. It will be a case of either having more manufactured homes, or more people living in tents, boxes, under bridges, in vehicles, or other irregular circumstances.
- b) In encouraging the use of manufactured housing, MHProNews is NOT asking lawmakers to overlook the problems and controversies in the industry. Enforcing existing laws is how the housing crisis is solved. Enforcing existing antitrust, RICO, Hobbs Act, and other laws against predatory brands is how problems inside of manufactured housing are solved.

[caption id="attachment\_216346" align="aligncenter" width="636"]



*MHProNews Note: depending on your browser or device, many images in this report and others on MHProNews can be clicked to expand. Click the image and follow the prompts. For example, in some browsers/devices you click the image and select 'open in a new window.' After clicking that selection you click the image in the open window to expand the image to a larger size. To return to this page, use your back key, escape or follow the prompts. [/caption]*

- c) Doing what is suggested will SAVE TAXPAYERS BILLIONS OF DOLLARS A YEAR. There is no need to spend more on subsidies so long as the public has the ability to

buy and/or rent a home that they can afford. The arguably notorious [Frank Rolfe](#) is an MHI member, but curiously, Rolfe has ripped MHI.

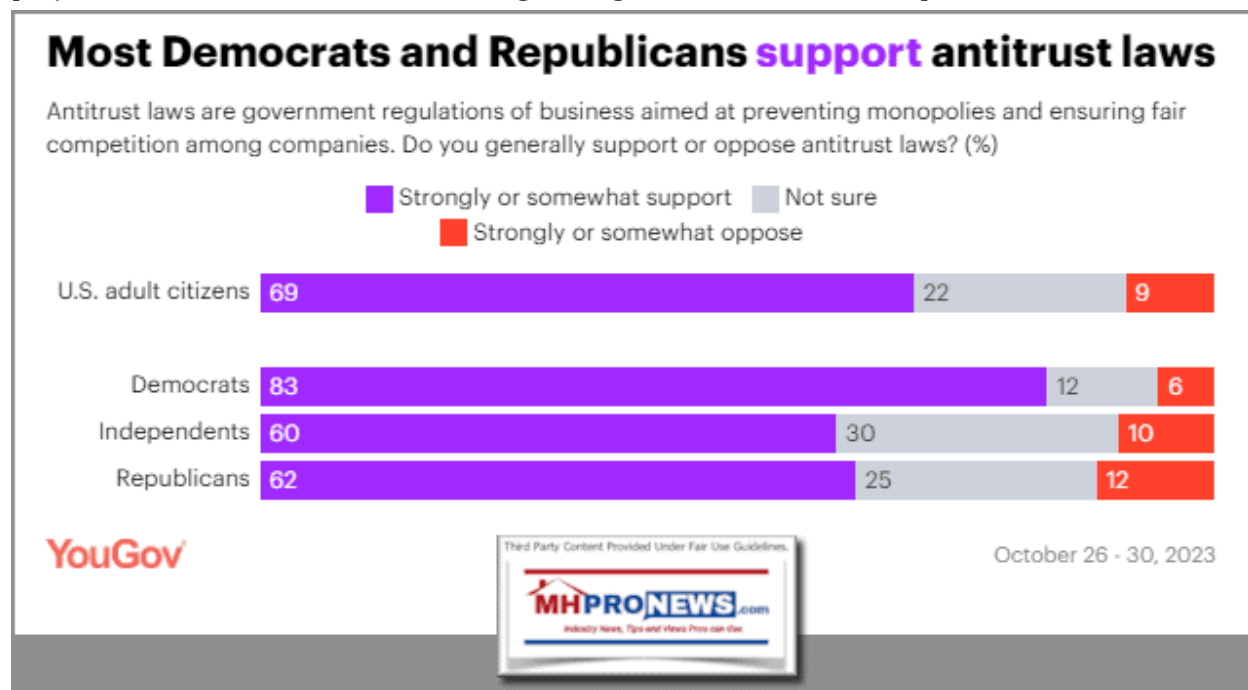
[caption id="attachment\_202552" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/frank-rolfe-denounces-special-interests-dont-tell-me-we-cant-solve-affordable-housing-truth-is-we-dont-want-to-solve-affordable-housing-c/>[/caption]

32) As the [Boston Tea Party reminds us](#), our nation has battled monopolistic interests since before its founding. Monopolists routinely have to be closely affiliated with government influence and power for centuries, or they would not be possible to stand up to public protests otherwise. The public, per surveys, is steadily awakening to the realization that monopolization in its various forms is contrary to the interests of most of the American people. I'm not going to say much more about monopoly power in general, except to say that oligopoly style monopolization infected manufactured housing earlier in the 21st century. Those interests demonstrably dominate MHI.

[caption id="attachment\_194515" align="aligncenter" width="640"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/manufactured-home-employees-want-a-17-percent-pay-hike-per-yougov-most-americans-oppose-monopoliesfacts-views-potential-benefits-battling-oligopoly-style-monopolization-plus-mhville-markets/> and <https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/maris-jensen-univ-study-market-foreclosure-in-manufactured-housing-antitrust-violation-alarms-distort-competition-to-monopoly-outcome-named-specific>[/caption]

33) Let me provide a brief snapshot of some of MHI's leaders, per left-leaning Google's AI powered Gemini. Congress has the staff and/or a proper use of third-party AI that can double check any of these statements and allegations. Our Q&A with 3rd party AI on this topic will be shown shortly. Note that for some 2 plus years, MHProNews has routinely used AI to fact check items that were published, so readers could see the accuracy of the facts and analysis.

It is understandable that NAHB and conventional building interests are attempting to defend their industry against the possible competitive threat manufactured housing represents. I'm *not* excusing them in calling for a formal probe of MHI and indictments as the evidence warrants.

I am saying that years of evidence, research, and reporting reveals that MHI has apparently betrayed the independents and millions of current and potential consumers who need "[inherently affordable manufactured homes](#)."

### Table of MHI-Linked Controversies and Systemic Scandals

The following table summarizes key, publicly discussed controversies and alleged scandals linked to the Manufactured Housing Institute (MHI) and its dominant member companies, viewed through the FEA model.

| Issue/Allegation                                     | Facts/Evidence                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Analysis (FEA)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Market Consolidation &amp; Antitrust</b>          | The industry has experienced significant consolidation, particularly by MHI's dominant members (e.g., Clayton Homes (Berkshire Hathaway or BRK), Cavco Industries (CVCO), Champion Homes previously Skyline Champion or SKY). Allegations of a " <b>killer acquisition</b> "—buying smaller, independent competitors (often MHARR members) only to close them—have been reported. | This behavior allegedly creates an <b>oligopoly/monopoly</b> that restricts supply and competition, driving industry production down to less than 30% of its 1998 peak despite an affordable housing crisis. The effect harms smaller businesses and consumers.                  |
| <b>Industry Underperformance</b>                     | Despite the widely bipartisan <b>Manufactured Housing Improvement Act of 2000</b> (including its "enhanced preemption" clause) and high demand for affordable housing, industry production remains severely throttled.                                                                                                                                                            | Critics argue that the <b>MHI-led narrative</b> and its failure to aggressively enforce preemption benefit the <b>consolidation model</b> by keeping the supply low, which in turn inflates the value of existing homes and land-lease communities owned by the largest members. |
| <b>"Award-Washing" and Accountability Disconnect</b> | MHI and its state affiliates consistently award high honors to firms whose consumer-facing entities hold poor consumer ratings, such as an "F" rating                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | This practice is analyzed as a form of " <b>award-washing</b> " that creates a misleading public narrative, potentially influencing regulators, zoning boards, and consumers by                                                                                                  |

## Issue/Allegation

## Facts/Evidence

## Analysis (FEA)

from the Better Business Bureau obscuring a lack of corporate (BBB).  
accountability to residents.

35) Note that the purported "killer acquisition" detailed in the report below was a MHARR member. Several of the firms that MHI members have acquired were previously MHARR members. Put differently, there is indirect evidence that MHI has attempted to systematically eliminate dissenting voices.

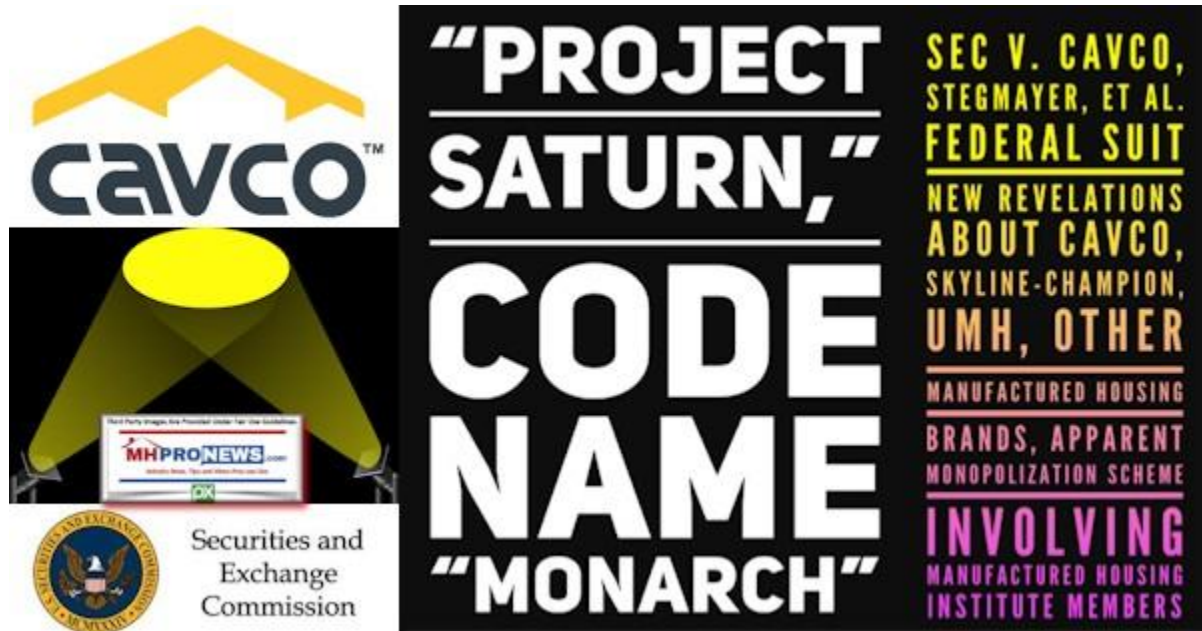
[caption id="attachment\_156625" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/cavco-industries-killer-acquisition-cvcos-new-controversy-tests-antitrust-resolve/>[/caption]

36) Some of the facts and evidence read like a novel or 'based on a true story' movie. The SEC pleadings are must-reading in the report that follows below.

[caption id="attachment\_173710" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/masthead/project-saturn-code-name-monarch-sec-v-cavco-stegmayer-et-al-federal-suit-revelations-about-cavco-skyline-champion-other-manufactured-housing-brands-apparen/>[/caption]

37) It may seem counterintuitive at first, but Warren Buffett led Berkshire Hathaway clearly had the financial resources to get the 2000 Reform Law and the Duty to Serve enforced. They opted not to do so.

[caption id="attachment\_184964" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/warren-buffetts-pledge-to-kevin-clayton-you-can-access-plenty-of-capital-for-projects-quotes-facts-video-transcript-and-implications-for-manufactured-housing/>[/caption]

[caption id="attachment\_221933" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/warren-buffetts-berkshire-hathaway-clayton-homes-moat-gift-to-manufactured-housing-un-or-underreported-facts-in-mhville-on-affordable-housing-crisis-fea-and-sunday-weekly/>[/caption]

38) To understand why manufactured housing is underperforming, one must grasp that the insiders are apparently carving up the industry in an oligopoly fashion. That is also not speculation. ELS late leader, Sam Zell, openly said during an earnings call that they like the oligopoly nature of the industry.

[caption id="attachment\_189597" align="aligncenter" width="604"]



**"We like the oligopoly nature of our business."**

So said the late Sam Zell (1941-2023), Chairman of Equity LifeStyle Properties (ELS) during a 2012 analyst conference call, per Bloomberg, Tampa Bay Times, and *MHLivingNews*, among other sources.

Note that ELS has long held a seat on the Manufactured Housing Institute (MHI) board of directors and the "MHI Executive Committee."

Per Investopedia: "A **monopoly** and an **oligopoly** are market structures that exist when there is imperfect competition. A monopoly is when a single company produces goods with no close substitute, while an oligopoly is when a small number of relatively large companies produce similar, but slightly different goods. In both cases, significant barriers to entry prevent other enterprises from competing."



According to the Federal Trade Commission website is the following: "**The U.S. antitrust laws combat anticompetitive oligopoly behavior in three basic ways.** ..."

Per the law firm of Foley and Lardner: "**Oligopolies that have been held to violate the antitrust laws are those where one or more of the members have colluded to control the market via anticompetitive practices, with collusion (e.g., price fixing) being the usual violation.**"

<https://www.manufacturedhomelivingnews.com/reflections-on-death-of-sam-zell-and-late-equity-lifestyle-properties-els-chairman-zells-impact-on-manufactured-home-living-and-the-affordable-manufactured-home-profession/> Note: depending on your browser or device, many images in this report and others on MHPProNews can be clicked to expand. Click the image and follow the prompts. For example, in some browsers/devices you click the image and select 'open in a new window.' After clicking that selection you click the

image in the open window to expand the image to a larger size. To return to this page, use your back key, escape or follow the prompts. [/caption]

39) Warren Buffett's longtime ally William "Bill" Gates III, who has sizable interests in Berkshire Hathway, has described how Buffett's thinking works.



*This statement is revealing. A parasite feeds on its host. Bill Gates admits he thought ill of Warren Buffett. But they got together on numerous business, nonprofit, and political levels. Clearly, whatever held Gates back he overcame. What Gates didn't claim in this quote is that Buffett changed. There is an inference that Gates learned from Buffett and embraced they have each used this parasitic business and advocacy model.*

40) Pro-Democratic forces are planning a No King's Day protest. It is humorous to the informed. Because there have been more billionaires supporting Democrats than Republicans. Warren Buffett bought Clayton Homes, bought Oakwood Homes, bought 21st

Mortgage Corporation, and began a series of buyouts. Instead of the industry growing, the industry shrank.

[caption id="attachment\_192482" align="center" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/warren-buffett-apparently-has-eye-on-new-double-wide-marketwatch-fast-company-reports-on-clayton-homes-and-related-manufactured-housing-acquisitions-plus-sunday-weekly-mhville-head/>[/caption]

THERE ARE 4 THINGS THAT LARGER COMPANIES DO BETTER THAN SMALLER ONES. FIRST, COMPLEX TAX LAWS ARE TOUGHGER ON SMALLER BUSINESSES. BIG BUSINESS CAN HANDLE TAX LAWS BETTER.

TWO, THE SAME APPLIES TO REGULATIONS. THE MORE COMPLEX, THE HARDER ON SMALL COMPANIES.

THIRD, BY DEFINITION, LARGER COMPANIES HAVE DEEPER POCKETS AND MORE ACCESS TO CAPITAL OR CREDIT. THAT'S A STRATEGIC BENEFIT WE USE IN OUR "MOAT."

FOURTH, A BIG COMPANY CAN HANDLE NEGATIVE PRESS EASIER THAN A SMALLER COMPANY. BIG CONGLOMERATES CAN ALWAYS GET BETTER PRESS AS NEEDED TOO.





41) It should be clear that Buffett-led Berkshire had all the access he needed to get the 2000 Reform Law, Duty to Serve, the DOE energy rule, the now forgotten by most and Orwellian memory-holed *Preserving Access to Manufactured Housing Act* into law and/or have federal regulators simply enforce them as desired. But that is NOT what occurred.

manufacturedhousing.org/?s="Preserving+Access+to+Manufactured+Housing+Act"+



**7.24.2025 at about 6:11 AM ET. There is no result on the MHI website for this bill that consumed years of efforts and untold dollars lobbying on behalf of by MHI. Meanwhile, the industry consolidated.**

## Search Results: "Preserving Access to Manufactured Housing Act"

Sorry, we couldn't find any posts. Please try a different search.

"Preserving Access to Manufactured Housing Act"

**No results to this bill that MHI was the author and driving force behind. Why has MHI purged their own website of mention of their own legislation? Another Orwellian memory hole?**



Companies used Clinton fundraisers to lobby State Department USA Today



Why Warren Buffett Is Supporting Hillary Clinton | Money Time



Nathan Smith  
Why Tribune



Former President Bill Clinton and Kevin Clayton, Clayton Homes - a Berkshire Hathaway brand.

Clayton Homes to ship classrooms to Haiti

Homes - Knoxville News Sentinel

Former President Bill Clinton, center, discusses plans for rebuilding Haiti at the Haitian Leogane

"You are entitled to your own opinion, but not to your own facts." Daniel Patrick Moynihan.

"Facts can be nettlesome things." - Soheyla Kovach.

"You ignore reality at your own risk." Yao Ming.



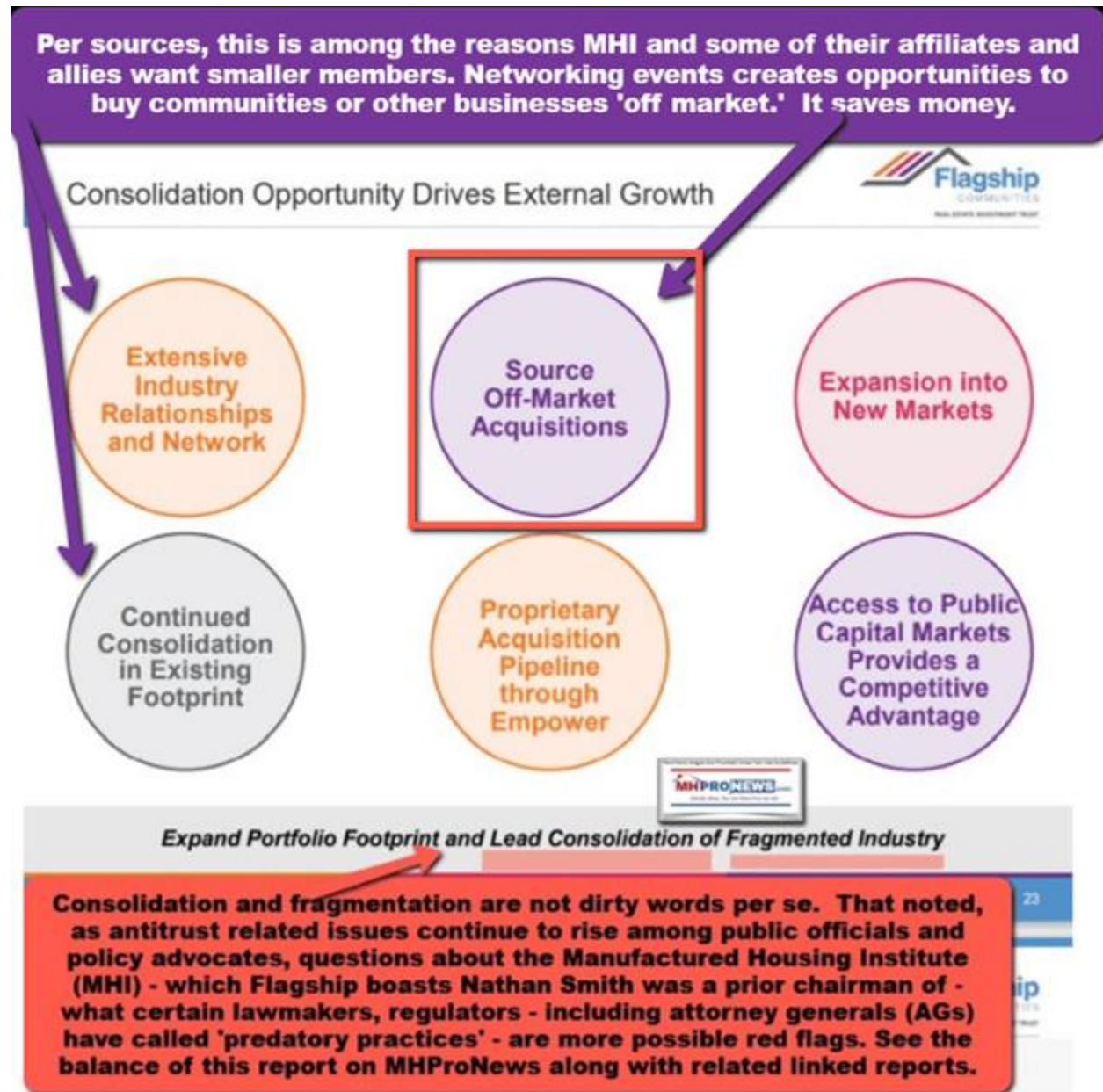
Warren Buffett - Wikipedia  
Buffett and President Obama in the Oval Office, July 14, 2010



Lawmakers are lining up for Nathan Smith's support

42) What occurred instead is that regulatory battles dragged on for years. MHI postured efforts. MHI often 'failed' to get what they claimed they wanted.

Meanwhile, consolidation rolled on. From the Flagship Communities IR pitch.



MHARR called this pattern a shell game on steroids.

[caption id="attachment\_175373" align="aligncenter" width="598"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/masthead/shell-game-affordable-manufactured-home-threats-on-steriods-exclusive-probe-into-manufactured-housing-industrys-twin-crisis-a-one-on-one-interview-with-mharr/>[/caption]

43) MHARR offered to litigate the 2000 Reform Law with MHI and/or an MHI linked state association. Per MHARR's Mark Weiss, J.D., President and CEO, there were no takers. The [MHPProNews interviews with Danny Ghorbani reveal a range of problematic behaviors including how MHI handled the DOE energy rule.](#)

[caption id="attachment\_153267" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://manufacturedhousingassociationregulatoryreform.org/the-incredible-shrinking-zoning-problem-september-2019-mharr-issues-and-perspectives/> MHARR reached out to MHI affiliated state associations in an offer to work with them to identify and advance a case to press the Manufactured Housing Improvement Act of 2000 (MHIA or '2000 reform law') in 2019. Now approaching 5 years later, there has been no similar effort by MHI. Why not? Given that [MHI-TMHA has filed suit in the DOE matter](#), it should immediately call into question why they have not done so on the other issues that have limited manufactured housing for the bulk of the 21st century. Indeed, [MHI's behavior in the DOE issue ought to be the subject of federal/state or other probes, as MHARR has alleged with evidence that MHI appeared to be working against the industry's broader interests](#). Using third-party research, MHPProNews has also reported that donations by [Warren Buffett linked nonprofits](#) and allies have apparently flowed to the Sierra Club, which in turn sued the DOE during the Trump Administration to compel the rulemaking process that MHARR's efforts had previously stopped. [/caption]

44) It is often by comparing MHI behavior to that of other trade groups that the duplicity of MHI begins to come into focus.

[caption id="attachment\_195893" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/eye-opening-gas-industry-vs-doe-compared-to-manufactured-housing-institute-vs-doe-compare-fed-register-facts-reveals-manufactured-housing-industry-woes-and-mhi-behavior-plus-mhville-markets/>[/caption]

45) While Schmitz and Federal Reserve linked researchers were exposing how NAHB was undermining manufactured housing, MHI - which surely understood what they were detailed - opted to publicly align with NAHB.

[caption id="attachment\_201252" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/masthead/cats-out-manufactured-housing-institute-housing-coalition-letter-to-congress-fact-check-analysis-reveals-what-mhi-nar-nahb-mba-others-did-didnt-request-ai-affordable-housing-surprises-await/>

46) After years of MHI saying they wanted enhanced preemption enforced, they hired Teresa Payne from HUD, who had routinely failed to enforce enhanced preemption. MHARR issued a FOIA request to HUD to see what might be learned about that hire.

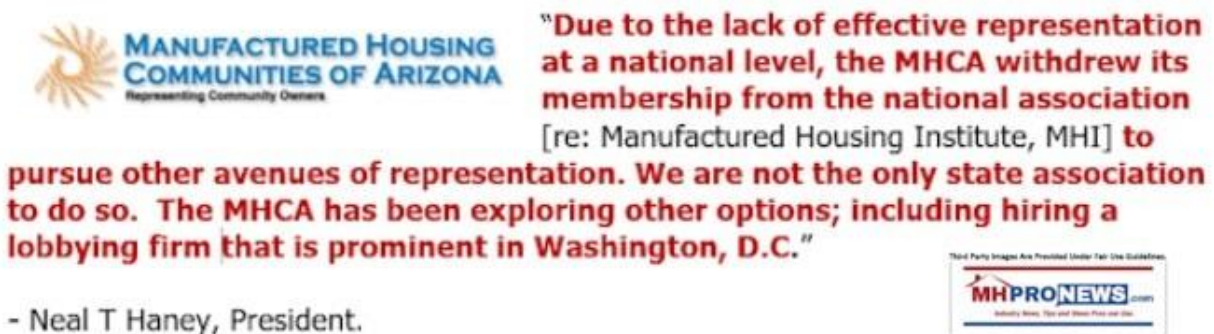
[caption id="attachment\_214092" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/masthead/manufactured-housing-institute-email-ceo-lesli-gooch-via-linkedin-teresa-payne-joined-mhi-tip-paynes-policies-favored-largest-manufacturers-for-years-now-she-joined-mhi-co/>[/caption]

47) Former MHI linked Neal Haney led two state associations out of MHI membership.

[caption id="attachment\_134857" align="aligncenter" width="621"]



*Former MHI state affiliates broke away and in 2018 formed the National Association for Manufactured Housing Community Owners, NAMHCO. They cited MHI's years of failures as part of their reason for doing so.* [/caption]

48) Doug Ryan, who often attended MHI meetings, called out MHI, Clayton, and others in that orbit for their 'monopoly' over manufactured housing.

[caption id="attachment\_62884" align="aligncenter" width="575"]

## **AMERICAN BANKER** Time to End the Monopoly Over Manufactured Housing

For too long we have ignored a segment of our housing system that offers an affordable path to homeownership: manufactured housing.

By  
Doug Ryan

Published  
February 23 2016, 12:00pm EST



While

MHI's SVP Lesli Gooch has denied the charge, Doug Ryan at CFED, and longtime MHI member, [George Allen](#), are among those who've raised the issue of [monopolistic](#) practices by MHI. See his context and the full 'debate' context in the report, linked here. After a feud between MHI and [Allen for a time, he was apparently brought back into their fold](#) to hold [SECO meeting](#) where networking and consolidation/deal making occurs.

<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/epic-kevin-clayton-moat-rant-analysis-lesli-gooch-debate-defense-doug-ryan-charge-end-clayton-monopoly-over-manufactured-housing-breaching-buffett-berkshire-clayton-monopolistic-moat-method/>

[/caption][caption id="attachment\_167862" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



**"This [capital access advantage held by Clayton Homes] is likely why it and the Manufactured Housing Institute — the industry's trade association — have been unwilling to criticize the exclusion of chattel loans from the rule, even though including such loans could bolster manufactured home sales by attracting new lenders."**



- Doug Ryan  
Prosperity Now via op-ed  
in *American Banker*.



See his context and the full 'debate' context in the report, linked here.

<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/epic-kevin-clayton-moat-rant-analysis-lesli-gooch-debate-defense-doug-ryan-charge-end-clayton-monopoly-over-manufactured-housing-breaching-buffett-berkshire-clayton-monopolistic-moat-method/>[/caption]

49) MHI has become what some have called 'secret society' style behavior, where there are insiders and all the rest. MHI eliminated from their website the names of prior [presidents/CEOs](#), prior [vice presidents](#), prior MHI award winners like [Marty Lavin](#) (apparently, because like MHProNews, [Lavin](#) periodically made statements embarrassing to MHI's leadership). Among the Lavinisms is this one.

**"Pay more attention to what people are doing than what they are saying."**

It isn't that what Lavin - an attorney, former community owner, and longtime financing expert in the industry - said was the first time those remarks were uttered. But Lavin applied them to manufactured housing. It is only when someone looks at what MHI leaders DO rather than what MHI leaders SAY that reality begins to come into focus.

For years, people questioned why MHI was so ineffective at getting existing laws enforced. Lavin's insights help explain it.

**MHI Leadership Accountability Disconnect: A Focus on Chairs**

The disconnect between industry accolades and consumer accountability is critically relevant when examining MHI's leadership. The following table lists prominent recent MHI Chairs, highlighting the FEA of the disconnect where applicable.

| MHI Leader<br>(Role)                                | Company                                 | FEA - Facts &<br>Evidence                                                                                                                   | FEA - Analysis                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Patrick Waite</b><br>(Current Chair,<br>EVP/COO) | Equity LifeStyle<br>Properties<br>(ELS) | ELS is one of the<br>largest manufactured<br>housing community<br>Real Estate Investment<br>Trusts (REITs).                                 | Equity LifeStyle Properties and<br>its owned Datacomp have been<br>named as defendants in<br>national class-action antitrust<br>suits for alleged price-fixing of<br>manufactured home lot rents<br>through sharing non-public<br>pricing data, leading to<br>overcharges for residents. Waite<br>sold over \$1.4 million in Equity<br>LifeStyle Properties shares amid<br>these controversies, raising<br>questions about insider<br>knowledge.                                                                                    |
| <b>Bill Boor</b> (Prior<br>Chair, CEO)              | Cavco<br>Industries, Inc.<br>(CVCO)     | Cavco is a publicly<br>traded producer that<br>has faced legal issues<br>and has been involved<br>in the industry's<br>consolidation trend. | Testified to Congress advocating<br>for enhanced preemption<br>enforcement by the United<br>States Department of Housing<br>and Urban Development (HUD)<br>but failed to promote the<br>Innovative Housing Showcase<br>2025 or Manufactured Housing<br>Association for Regulatory<br>Reform (MHARR)-backed<br>amendments to the ROAD to<br>Housing Act 2025. Named by<br>Samuel Strommen as a<br>consolidator; Cavco Industries'<br>acquisitions contribute to<br>industry concentration. Critics<br>argue Boor's leadership at MHI |

| <b>MHI Leader<br/>(Role)</b>                     | <b>Company</b>         | <b>FEA - Facts &amp;<br/>Evidence</b>                                                                                                                  | <b>FEA - Analysis</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Leo Poggione</b><br>(Past Chair,<br>Retailer) | Craftsman<br>Homes     | Was MHI's first retailer chairman in 16 years, but his firm was reported to have ties to Cavco Industries.                                             | overlooked Duty to Serve (DTS) enforcement, harming production growth.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|                                                  |                        |                                                                                                                                                        | Firm acquired by Cavco Industries amid consolidation trends; allegations tie to Cavco Industries' broader antitrust concerns per antitrust researcher and consumer rights advocate Samuel Strommen. As MHI chair, he failed to address resident complaints, push for regulatory reforms like DTS and enhanced preemption, or to a GoRVing style campaign. These failures contributed to stagnant industry production despite affordable housing demand.      |
| <b>Tom Hodges</b><br>(Past MHI<br>Executive)     | Clayton<br>Homes, Inc. | Clayton Homes is the largest U.S. home producer, owned by Berkshire Hathaway, a company often criticized for its monopolistic practices in the sector. | As general counsel for Clayton Homes, Hodges has been the subject of a complaint filed with the Tennessee Board of Professional Responsibility (TBPR) for alleged violations of the Rules of Professional Conduct, including conflicts of interest and misleading practices. Allegations include Clayton Homes' role in predatory lending and market consolidation, contributing to reduced competition in manufactured housing production and sales. Hodges |

| MHI Leader<br>(Role)                         | Company                             | FEA - Facts &<br>Evidence                                                                               | FEA - Analysis                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                              |                                     |                                                                                                         | <p>represented MHI in congressional hearings, but critics argue MHI under his leadership failed to advocate effectively for industry growth.</p> <p>Former Clayton Homes division president. Stegmayer and Cavco Industries settled with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and paid large fines (over 7 figures) related to insider trading and financial disclosures. SEC records developed in the case pointed to Cavco Industries using trades to gain potential knowledge about possible targets for consolidation.</p> |
| <b>Joe Stegmayer</b><br>(Past Chair,<br>CEO) | Cavco<br>Industries, Inc.<br>(CVCO) | Stegmayer resigned from Cavco and MHI roles following an SEC investigation regarding disclosure issues. | <p>Allegations include failure to enforce federal preemption under the Manufactured Housing Improvement Act (MHIA) of 2000, allowing local zoning barriers to persist, and failure to press for DTS, or a GoRVing style educational/marketing campaign. Named in Samuel Strommen's antitrust thesis as part of consolidators stifling competition through monopolistic practices.</p>                                                                                                                                                                |

| MHI Leader<br>(Role)                            | Company                                         | FEA - Facts &<br>Evidence                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | FEA - Analysis                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Tim Williams</b><br>(President/CEO)          | Manufactured<br>Housing<br>Institute            | As MHI's chief executive, he presides over the organization that grants awards to firms with poor consumer ratings while failing to enforce its code of conduct against members credibly accused of predatory behavior.                           | A letter by Tim Williams was specifically cited by Strommen for alleged tying practices in lending, where 21st Mortgage Corporation reportedly cut off financing to competitors of Clayton Homes, arguably violating Section One of the Sherman Antitrust Act and Section Three of the Clayton Antitrust Act. Williams also reportedly expressed being "happy" that the DTS pilot for manufactured home chattel loans failed, undermining affordable housing access. This aligns with broader allegations of market manipulation to protect Berkshire Hathaway's dominance in manufactured housing financing. |
| <b>Nathan Smith</b><br>(Past Chair, Co-Founder) | Flagship<br>Communities<br>(SSK<br>Communities) | Smith's firm has won multiple MHI and state association 'awards' including "Community Operator of the Year". <b>FACT:</b> His company (Flagship/SSK) is documented as holding an <b>"F" rating with the Better Business Bureau (BBB)</b> and a 0% | Sued by residents for improper evictions, seizures, and predatory practices in mobile home parks. Flagship Communities' investor relations materials explicitly state intent to consolidate a fragmented industry, supporting allegations of antitrust violations. Smith's firms have faced class-action lawsuits and hold an "F" rating from the Better Business Bureau                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

| MHI Leader<br>(Role) | Company | FEA - Facts &<br>Evidence                | FEA - Analysis                            |
|----------------------|---------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                      |         | response rate to<br>consumer complaints. | due to unresolved consumer<br>complaints. |

50) When those facts and evidence are understood, it becomes easier to understand how MHI hired prior SVP and now CEO Lesli Gooch.

[caption id="attachment\_209873" align="aligncenter" width="609"]



<https://patch.com/florida/lakeland/lesli-gooch-ph-d-award-coverup-headfake-scandal-rest-story>[/caption]

[caption id="attachment\_204586" align="aligncenter" width="458"]

Mar 29, 2014

**Anger**

timetoast.com/timelines/lesli-gooch-fumbles



Lesli Gooch campaign tactics stir voter anger, bewilderment  
Anger among primary voters began to rise Friday at a whirlwind of revelations regarding congressional candidate Lesli Gooch. "Watching this scandal unfold has moved us from outrage to bewilderment," says local community action group.

**"Watching this scandal unfold has moved us from outrage to bewilderment." Per Timetoast presentation on Lesli Gooch.**

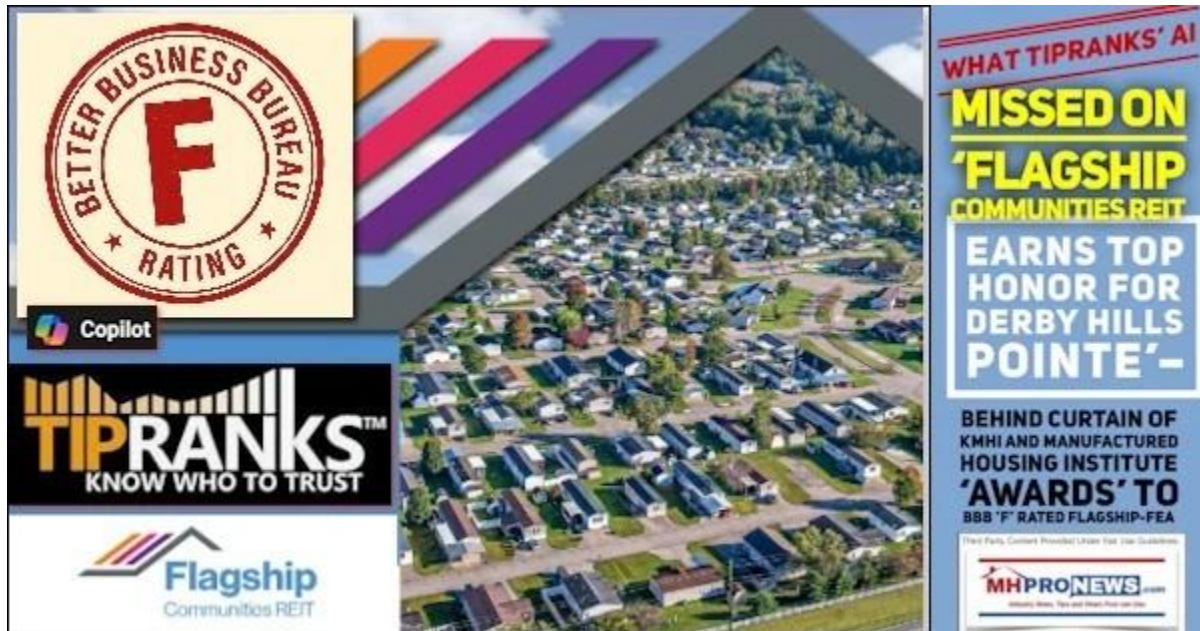
<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/mhi-ceo-lesli-gooch-attack-new-biden-harris-hud-fha-program-characterization-linked-to-apparently-predatory-members-linkedin-gooch-mhi-board-leaders-stunnin/> [/caption][caption id="attachment\_203326" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/wacky-wednesday-lol-biden-then-gaslighting-2-0-as-manufactured-housing-institute-mhi-ceo-dr-lesli-gooch-named-2024-women-of-influence-by-wheeler-led-housingwire-why-plus-mhmarkets/>[caption]

51) What third-party AI called 'awards washing' is a practice where MHI gives (and seeks) awards in order to burnish their image and that of their members. But multiple MHI members have been hit with antitrust allegations, and/or have been sued or exposed by reporters and researchers for problematic and "predatory" lending practices.

[caption id="attachment\_218963" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/what-tipranks-ai-missed-on-flagship-communities-reit-earns-top-honor-for-derby-hills-pointe-behind-curtain-of-kmhi-and-manufactured-housing-institute-awards/>

[/caption][caption id="attachment\_218999" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/fresh-mhi-ceo-dr-lesli-gooch-award-reveal-by-most-prolific-most-rigorous-research-writer-in-modern-manufactured-housing-industry-history-fea-plu/>

[/caption][caption id="attachment\_219399" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomelivingnews.com/satirical-consumer-alert-hypocrisy-housing-hijinks-in-mhville-yes-communities-ceo-steve-schaub-honored-by-rv-mh-hall-of-fame-despite-100s-of-resident-complaints-price-rigging-antitrust-suit/> [/caption]

[caption id="attachment\_205605" align="aligncenter" width="600"]



<https://www.manufacturedhomepronews.com/masthead/loper-brights-light-on-fhfa-fannie-mae-freddie-mac-duty-to-serve-manufactured-housing-and-a-pimple-on-an-elephants-ass-eye-opening-warren-buffett-dts-for-manufactured-homes-wit/> [/caption]

